VOLUME 68 · CONTENTS

No 7 JULY 1992

Page

Editorial

1 Understanding the nature of congenital division of the atrial chambers *R H Anderson*

Case reports: divided atria

4 Remnant of the common pulmonary vein mistaken for a left atrial mass: clarification by transoesophageal echocardiography *W J Manning, C A Waksmonski, M F Riley*

6 A characteristic continuous wave Doppler signal in cor triatriatum? *M Alwi, Z A A Hamid, R Zambahari*

9 Cor triatriatum sinister, not mitral stenosis, in an adult with previous Sydenham's chorea: diagnosis and preoperative assessment by cross sectional echocardiography *M A de Belder, V Argano, C J Burrell*

Review

12 Assessment of right ventricular function and its role in clinical practice *P Oldershaw*

Original articles

16 Left ventricular filling characteristics in pulmonary hypertension: a new mode of ventricular interaction *B B Stojnic, S J D Brecker, H B Xiao, S M Helmy, M Mbaissouroum, D G Gibson*

21 Vasodilator myocardial perfusion imaging: demonstration of local electrophysiological changes of ischaemia *R M John, P I Taggart, P M Sutton, D C Costa, P J Ell, H Swanton*

31 Characteristics of presystolic flow in the superior vena cava: new thoughts on a forgotten sound *S J D Brecker, H B Xiao, M Mbaissouroum, D G Gibson*

38 Plasma concentration of atrial natriuretic peptide at admission and risk of cardiac death in patients with acute myocardial infarction *J Svanegaard, K Angelo-Nielsen, T Pindborg*

43 Coronary venous lipid peroxide concentrations after coronary angioplasty: correlation with biochemical and electrocardiographic evidence of myocardial ischaemia *K G Oldroyd, J R Paterson, A G Rumley, H Eteiba, A P Rae, J Shepherd, S M Cobbe, I Hutton*

48 Thallium scans in syndrome X *A C Tweddel, W Martin, I Hutton*

51 Use of an autoperfusion catheter in the treatment of acute refractory vessel closure after coronary balloon angioplasty: immediate and six month follow up results *J M Van Lierde, J J Glazier, F J Stammen, M C Vrolix, D Sionis, H De Geest, J H Piessens*

Case reports

55 Regression of left ventricular hypertrophy in a transplanted heart *S C D Grant, A N Rahman, N H Brooks*

58 Giant right atrial diverticulum: an unusual cause of Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome *K Shah, K Walsh*

Epidemiology

60 Plasma triglyceride and high density lipoprotein cholesterol as predictors of ischaemic heart disease in British men: The Caerphilly and Speedwell Collaborative Heart Disease Studies *D Bainton, N E Miller, C H Bolton, J W G Yarnell, P M Sweetman, I A Baker, B Lewis, P C Elwood*

37 **Abstracts in cardiology**

British Cardiac Society

67 **Proceedings of the British Cardiac Society**

159 **British Cardiac Society newsletter**

Correction

160 Strenuous exercise, plasma fibrinogen, and factor VII activity *J B Connelly, J A Cooper, T W Meade*

No 8 AUGUST 1992

Page

Editorial

161 Extending the use of autologous arterial conduits in myocardial revascularisation *G D Angelini, A J Bryan*

Viewpoint

163 Pacemaker syndrome: an iatrogenic condition *C M Travill, R Sutton*

Original articles

167 Monitoring of streptokinase resistance titre in acute myocardial infarction patients up to 30 months after giving streptokinase or anistreplase and related studies to measure specific antistreptokinase IgG *R Fears, H Ferres, E Glasgow, R Standring, K J Hogg, J D Gemmill, J M A Burns, A P Rae, F G Dunn, W S Hillis*

171 Streptokinase induced defibrination assessed by thrombin time: effects on residual coronary stenosis and left ventricular ejection fraction *K Ranjadayalan, R Stevenson, B Marchant, V Umachandran, S W Davies, D Syndercombe-Court, C N Gutteridge, A D Timmis*

176 Early and long term results of re-operation for coronary artery disease *E S Akl, E Ozdogan, S K Ohri, M Barbir, Kiti-Chei, J A R Gaer, A G Mitchell, M H Yacoub*

181 Influence of power and aerobic exercise training on haemostatic factors after coronary artery surgery *D Wosornu, W Allardyce, D Ballantyne, P Tansey*

187 Jugular venous 'a' wave in pulmonary hypertension: new insights from a Doppler echocardiographic study *B B Stojnic, S J D Brecker, H B Xiao, D G Gibson*

192 Continuous wave Doppler echocardiography after surgical repair of coarctation of the aorta *K C Chan, D F Dickinson, G A Wharton, J L Gibbs*

195 Optimal pacing modes after cardiac transplantation: is synchronisation of recipient and donor atria beneficial? *G Parry, K Malbut, J H Dark, R S Bexton*

199 Arrhythmias after the Fontan procedure *N S Peters, J Somerville*

205 Repeatability of measurements and sources of variability in tests of cardiovascular autonomic function *G P Lawrence, P D Home, A Murray*

212 Raised international normalised ratio (INR): Is it a cause or an effect of late cardiac tamponade? *P S Wong, W B Pugsley*

VOLUME 68 · CONTENTS

No 7 JULY 1992

Page

Editorial

1 Understanding the nature of congenital division of the atrial chambers *R H Anderson*

Case reports: divided atria

4 Remnant of the common pulmonary vein mistaken for a left atrial mass: clarification by transoesophageal echocardiography *W J Manning, C A Waksmonski, M F Riley*

6 A characteristic continuous wave Doppler signal in cor triatriatum? *M Alwi, Z A A Hamid, R Zambahari*

9 Cor triatriatum sinister, not mitral stenosis, in an adult with previous Sydenham's chorea: diagnosis and preoperative assessment by cross sectional echocardiography *M A de Belder, V Argano, C J Burrell*

Review

12 Assessment of right ventricular function and its role in clinical practice *P Oldershaw*

Original articles

16 Left ventricular filling characteristics in pulmonary hypertension: a new mode of ventricular interaction *B B Stojnic, S J D Brecker, H B Xiao, S M Helmy, M Mbaissouroum, D G Gibson*

21 Vasodilator myocardial perfusion imaging: demonstration of local electrophysiological changes of ischaemia *R M John, P I Taggart, P M Sutton, D C Costa, P J Ell, H Swanton*

31 Characteristics of presystolic flow in the superior vena cava: new thoughts on a forgotten sound *S J D Brecker, H B Xiao, M Mbaissouroum, D G Gibson*

38 Plasma concentration of atrial natriuretic peptide at admission and risk of cardiac death in patients with acute myocardial infarction *J Svanegaard, K Angelo-Nielsen, T Pindborg*

43 Coronary venous lipid peroxide concentrations after coronary angioplasty: correlation with biochemical and electrocardiographic evidence of myocardial ischaemia *K G Oldroyd, J R Paterson, A G Rumley, H Eteiba, A P Rae, J Shepherd, S M Cobbe, I Hutton*

48 Thallium scans in syndrome X *A C Tweddel, W Martin, I Hutton*

51 Use of an autoperfusion catheter in the treatment of acute refractory vessel closure after coronary balloon angioplasty: immediate and six month follow up results *J M Van Lierde, J J Glazier, F J Stammen, M C Vrolix, D Sionis, H De Geest, J H Piessens*

Case reports

55 Regression of left ventricular hypertrophy in a transplanted heart *S C D Grant, A N Rahman, N H Brooks*

58 Giant right atrial diverticulum: an unusual cause of Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome *K Shah, K Walsh*

Epidemiology

60 Plasma triglyceride and high density lipoprotein cholesterol as predictors of ischaemic heart disease in British men: The Caerphilly and Speedwell Collaborative Heart Disease Studies *D Bainton, N E Miller, C H Bolton, J W G Yarnell, P M Sweetman, I A Baker, B Lewis, P C Elwood*

37 **Abstracts in cardiology**

British Cardiac Society

67 **Proceedings of the British Cardiac Society**

159 **British Cardiac Society newsletter**

Correction

160 Strenuous exercise, plasma fibrinogen, and factor VII activity *J B Connelly, J A Cooper, T W Meade*

No 8 AUGUST 1992

Page

Editorial

161 Extending the use of autologous arterial conduits in myocardial revascularisation *G D Angelini, A J Bryan*

Viewpoint

163 Pacemaker syndrome: an iatrogenic condition *C M Travill, R Sutton*

Original articles

167 Monitoring of streptokinase resistance titre in acute myocardial infarction patients up to 30 months after giving streptokinase or anistreplase and related studies to measure specific antistreptokinase IgG *R Fears, H Ferres, E Glasgow, R Standring, K J Hogg, J D Gemmill, J M A Burns, A P Rae, F G Dunn, W S Hillis*

171 Streptokinase induced defibrination assessed by thrombin time: effects on residual coronary stenosis and left ventricular ejection fraction *K Ranjadayalan, R Stevenson, B Marchant, V Umachandran, S W Davies, D Syndercombe-Court, C N Gutteridge, A D Timmis*

176 Early and long term results of re-operation for coronary artery disease *E S Akl, E Ozdogan, S K Ohri, M Barbir, Kiti-Chei, J A R Gaer, A G Mitchell, M H Yacoub*

181 Influence of power and aerobic exercise training on haemostatic factors after coronary artery surgery *D Wosornu, W Allardyce, D Ballantyne, P Tansey*

187 Jugular venous 'a' wave in pulmonary hypertension: new insights from a Doppler echocardiographic study *B B Stojnic, S J D Brecker, H B Xiao, D G Gibson*

192 Continuous wave Doppler echocardiography after surgical repair of coarctation of the aorta *K C Chan, D F Dickinson, G A Wharton, J L Gibbs*

195 Optimal pacing modes after cardiac transplantation: is synchronisation of recipient and donor atria beneficial? *G Parry, K Malbut, J H Dark, R S Bexton*

199 Arrhythmias after the Fontan procedure *N S Peters, J Somerville*

205 Repeatability of measurements and sources of variability in tests of cardiovascular autonomic function *G P Lawrence, P D Home, A Murray*

212 Raised international normalised ratio (INR): Is it a cause or an effect of late cardiac tamponade? *P S Wong, W B Pugsley*

Case reports

214 Rare variant of truncus arteriosus with intact ventricular septum and hypoplastic right ventricle *B Zeevi, L Dembo, M Berant*

216 Unmasking of a second atrioventricular accessory connection by adenosine in a child with a long RP′ reentrant tachycardia *M M Wienecke, C L Case, P C Gillette*

218 *Propionibacterium acnes* causing an aortic root abscess *S M Horner, M F Sturridge, R H Swanton*

221 Dilated cardiomyopathy associated with chronic overuse of an adrenaline inhaler *M J Stewart, D M Fraser, N Boon*

Technology

223 Validation of the beat to beat measurement of blood velocity in the human ascending aorta by a new high temporal resolution Doppler ultrasound spectral analyser *A J S Coats, C Murphy, J Conway, P Sleight*

230 A new system for ambulatory pulmonary artery pressure recording *J S R Gibbs, D MacLachlan, K M Fox*

Measurement

236 Calculation of aortic regurgitation orifice area by Doppler echocardiography: an application of the continuity equation *A C Yeung, T Plappert, M G St John Sutton*

Audit

241 Cost effectiveness of the implantable cardioverter defibrillator: a preliminary analysis *B J O'Brien, M J Buxton, J A Rushby*

Views from the past

246 Walter Hayle Walshe (1812–1892) and his book *Diseases of the Heart* *G E Bauer*

180 **Abstracts in cardiology**

249 **Letters to the editor**

250 **Book reviews**

251 **British Cardiac Society newsletter**

252 **Notice**

No 9 SEPTEMBER 1992 Page

Editorials

253 Graft vascular disease in heart transplant patients *J Mann*

255 Coronary artery disease after heart transplantation: clinical aspects *C D Scott, J H Dark*

257 Ventricular remodelling after myocardial infarction *M A Vannan, D J E Taylor*

Original articles

260 Coronary occlusive disease and late graft failure after cardiac transplantation *P A Mullins, N R Cary, L Sharples, J Scott, D Aravot, S R Large, J Wallwork, P M Schofield*

266 Impairment of coronary flow reserve in orthotopic cardiac transplant recipients with minor coronary occlusive disease *P A Mullins, A Chauhan, L Sharples, N R Cary, S R Large, J Wallwork, P M Schofield*

272 Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy of excised human hearts *F Brunotte, B Peiffert, J M Escanye, G Pinelli, J Zamorano, P M Walker, J Robert, J P Villemot*

276 Intravascular ultrasound imaging of the coronary arteries: an in vitro evaluation of measurement of area of the lumen and atheroma characterisation *M H Anderson, I A Simpson, D Katritsis, M J Davies, D E Ward*

282 Lower threshold for adenosine-induced chest pain in patients with angina and normal coronary angiograms *B Lagerqvist, C Sylvén, A Waldenström*

286 Detection of myocardial ischaemia by transthoracic leads in ambulatory electrocardiographic monitoring *C M Jespersen, V Rasmussen*

291 Optimal control of myocardial ischaemia: the benefit of a fixed combination of atenolol and nifedipine in patients with chronic stable angina *H El-Tamimi, G J Davies*

296 Usefulness of Doppler echocardiographic assessment of diastolic filling in distinguishing "athlete's heart" from hypertrophic cardiomyopathy *J F Lewis, P Spirito, A Pelliccia, B J Maron*

301 Protrusion of the device: a complication of catheter closure of patent ductus arteriosus *J Ottenkamp, J Hess, M D Talsma, T N Buis-Liem*

304 Subclinical cardiomyopathy in Becker muscular dystrophy *S E Steare, V Dubowitz, A Benatar*

309 Influence of cardiopulmonary bypass on water balance hormones in children *M Burch, L Lum, M Elliott, N Carter, D Slater, A Smith, A Ationu*

313 Magnetic resonance imaging of hearts with atrioventricular valve atresia or double inlet ventricle *I C Huggon, E J Baker, M N Maisey, A P Kakadekar, P Graves, S A Qureshi, M Tynan*

320 Successful repair of pulmonary atresia with ventricular septal defect without the use of a conduit: a new surgical option: Report of two cases *Z Al-Halees, O Galal, N Wilson*

Case reports

323 Fabry's disease with complete atrioventricular block: histological evidence of involvement of the conduction system *Y Ikari, K Kuwako, T Yamaguchi*

326 Right-sided endomyocardial fibrosis with recurrent pulmonary emboli leading to irreversible pulmonary hypertension *P A Ribeiro, R Muthusamy, C M G Duran*

330 Anomalous origin of the right coronary artery from the pulmonary artery in association with congenital aneurysm of the sinus of Valsalva: angiographic diagnosis of a rare association *A S Sundar, K A A Fox*

Technology

333 Cardiac assistance from skeletal muscle: a critical appraisal of the various approaches *S Salmons, J C Jarvis*

British Cardiac Society

339 Surgical cover for percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty *The Council of the British Cardiovascular Intervention Society*

342 **Letters to the editor**

343 **British Cardiac Society newsletter**

344 **Notice**

No 10 OCTOBER 1992 Page

Editorials

345 Speeding up the review process *M J Davies, K Fox, P Mills*

346 How can myocarditis be diagnosed and should it be treated? *M J Davies, D E Ward*

Viewpoints

348 Answers to complex questions cannot be derived from "simple" trials *E J Topol, R M Califf*

352 Beyond the mega-trial: certainty and uncertainty *J R Hampton, A M Skene*

Original articles

356 Changes in left ventricular function and wall thickness in heart transplant recipients and their relation to acute rejection: an assessment by digitised M mode echocardiography *H F J Mannaerts, A H M M Balk, M L Simoons, J Tijssen, S G van der Borden, P Zondervan, G R Sutherland, J R T C Roelandt*

365 Fall in pulmonary vascular resistance in patients awaiting heart transplantation *S C D Grant, R D Levy, N H Brooks*

369 Early vasodilator treatment in myocardial infarction: appropriate for the majority or minority? *A D Hargreaves, T Kolettis, A J Jacob, L L Flint, L W Turnbull, A L Muir, N A Boon*

374 Evidence of increased platelet activation after thrombolysis in patients with acute myocardial infarction *G Rasmanis, O Vesterqvist, K Gréen, O Edhag, P Henriksson*

377 Left atrial and left ventricular diastolic function during acute myocardial ischaemia *J T Stewart, M Grbic, U Sigwart*

382 Nocturnal hypoxia and arrhythmias in patients with impaired left ventricular function *T Cripps, G Rocker, J Stradling*

387 Increased circulating atrial natriuretic factor concentrations in patients with chronic heart failure after inhibition of neutral endopeptidase: effects on diastolic function *D B Northridge, A Jardine, E Henderson, S G Dilly, H J Dargie*

392 Efficacy of flecainide, sotalol, and verapamil in the treatment of right ventricular tachycardia in patients without overt cardiac abnormality *J S Gill, D Mehta, D E Ward, A J Camm*

398 Comparison of unipolar and bipolar ventricular paced evoked responses *M W Baig, J C Cowan, E J Perrins*

403 Effects of abnormal activation on the time course of the left ventricular pressure pulse in dilated cardiomyopathy *H B Xiao, S J D Brecker, D G Gibson*

Case reports

408 Mitochondrial DNA deletion diagnosed by analysis of an endomyocardial biopsy specimen from a patient with Kearns-Sayre syndrome and complete heart block *A M Remes, I E Hassinen, K Majamaa, K J Peuhkurinen*

412 Apparent obstruction of the superior vena cava and a continuous murmur: signs of a fistula between a vein graft aneurysm and the right atrium *M P Richardson, S I Thuraisingham, J Dunning*

414 A posteroseptal accessory pathway located in a coronary sinus aneurysm: diagnosis and radiofrequency catheter ablation *A K Pedersen, R Benetis, P E B Thomsen*

Measurement

417 Restenosis after coronary angioplasty: a proposal of new comparative approaches based on quantitative angiography *P W Serruys, D P Foley, P J de Feyter*

425 Effect of increasing heart rate on Doppler indices of left ventricular performance in healthy men *T Oniki, Y Hashimoto, S Shimizu, T Kakuta, M Yajima, F Numano*

Audit

430 Cardiac surgery: moving away from intensive care *J L Chong, R Pillai, A Fisher, C Grebenik, M Sinclair, S Westaby*

434 Cardiac interventional procedure in the United Kingdom during 1990 *P J B Hubner on behalf of the British Cardiovascular Intervention Society*

British Cardiac Society

437 **Guidelines for training in percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty (PTCA)** *Council of the British Cardiovascular Intervention Society (BCIS)*

440 **British Cardiac Society newsletter**

440 **Notice**

No 11 NOVEMBER 1992 Page

Editorial

441 Magnesium and the myocardium *T A Millane, A J Camm*

Original articles

443 Alcohol and sudden cardiac death *G Wannamethee, A G Shaper*

449 Streptokinase resistance: when might streptokinase administration be ineffective? *M B Buchalter, G Suntharalingam, I Jennings, C Hart, R J Luddington, R Chakraverty, S K Jacobson, P L Weissberg, T P Baglin*

454 Evidence for oxidative stress in unstable angina *J McMurray, M Chopra, I Abdullah, W E Smith, H J Dargie*

458 Modification of the circadian rhythm of onset of acute myocardial infarction by long-term antianginal treatment *K L Woods, S Fletcher, C Jagger*

462 Early diagnosis of acute myocardial infarction by a newly developed rapid immunoturbidimetric assay for myoglobin *J Mair, E Artner-Dworzak, P Lechleitner, B Morass, J Smidt, I Wagner, F Dienstl, B Puschendorf*

469 Short-stepping gait in severe heart failure *S W Davies, C A Greig, S L Jordan, D W Grieve, D P Lipkin*

473 Ventilation in chronic heart failure: effects of physical training *P Davey, T Meyer, A Coats, S Adamopoulos, B Casadei, J Conway, P Sleight*

478 Management of the cardiovascular manifestations of poisoning by the Indian red scorpion *(Mesobuthus tamulus) H S Bawaskar, P H Bawaskar*

481 Use of casts in the necropsy diagnosis of fetal congenital heart disease *A C Cook, N L K Fagg, L D Allan*

485 Left ventricular performance in children: transthoracic versus transoesophageal measurement of M mode derived indices *T C Martins, M L Rigby, A N Redington*

488 Transeosophageal echocardiography in neonates, infants and children: applicability and diagnostic value in everyday practice of a cardiothoracic unit *P J Scott, M E Blackburn, G A Wharton, N Wilson, D F Dickinson, J L Gibbs*

493 Comparative value of transthoracic and transoesophageal echocardiography before balloon dilatation of the mitral valve *M R Thomas, M J Monaghan, D W Smyth, J M Metcalfe, D E Jewitt*

498 Echocardiographic demonstration of important abnormalities of the mitral valve in congenitally corrected transposition *D J Penny, J Somerville, A N Redington*

Concept

501 An analysis of the incidence of myocardial metastasis from solid cancers *L Weiss*

Practice reviewed

505 Conservative surgery of the mitral valve: a report of the first 100 cases from one unit and one surgeon *A Kenny, C A Fuller, L M Shapiro, F C Wells*

Measurement

510 Transoesophageal Doppler echocardiographic measurement of cardiac output by the mitral annulus method *H Shimamoto, H Kito, K Kawazoe, T Fujita, Y Shimamoto*

Epidemiology

516 Comparison of trends in ischaemic heart disease between North Karelia, Finland, and Kaunas, Lithuania, from 1971 to 1987 *D Rastenyte, V Salomaa, H Mustaniemi, D Rasteniene, R Grazuleviciene, Z Cepaitis, J Kankaanpää, K Kuulasmaa, J Torppa, J Bluzhas, J Tuomilehto*

Case reports

524 Intravascular ultrasound to assess left main stem coronary artery lesion *S W Davies, S J Winterton, M T Rothman*

527 Rapid reversal of heart failure in a patient with phaeochromocytoma and catecholamine-induced cardiomyopathy who was treated with captopril *M Salathe, P Weiss, R Ritz*

529 Delayed complications after myocardial contusion *E D Grech, P A Dodds, R A Perry*

Audit

531 Impact of the recommendations of the British Pacing and Electrophysiology Group on pacemaker prescription and on the immediate costs of pacing in the Northern Region *S G Ray, M J Griffith, S Jamieson, R S Bexton, R G Gold*

535 **British Cardiac Society newsletter**

536 **Notices**

No 12 DECEMBER 1992 Page **Editorial**

537 Viable myocardium and reinjection of thallium *S R Underwood, D J Pennell*

Reviews

540 Adaptation of the maternal heart in pregnancy *S Hunter, S C Robson*

544 Non-rheumatic atrial fibrillation: warfarin or aspirin for all? *J Nolan, P Bloomfield* (Neurological comment *C Warlow*)

Original articles

549 Myocardial dysfunction in patients infected with HIV: prevalence and risk factors *A J Jacob, G R Sutherland, A G Bird, R P Brettle, C A Ludlam, A McMillan, N A Boon*

554 Similar prevalence of enteroviral genome within the myocardium from patients with idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy and controls by the polymerase chain reaction *P J Keeling, S Jeffery, A L P Caforio, R Taylor, G F Bottazzo, M J Davies, W J McKenna*

560 Effect of exercise training on the total ischaemic burden: an assessment by 24 hour ambulatory electrocardiographic monitoring *I C Todd, D Ballantyne*

567 Relation of left ventricular isovolumic relaxation time and incoordination to transmitral Doppler filling patterns *S J D Brecker, C H Lee, D G Gibson*

574 Analysis of left ventricular regional wall motion in normal neonates *A Miyazaki, F Ichida, I Hashimoto, S Tsubata, T Okada*

580 Correlation between echocardiographic and morphological investigations of lesions of the tricuspid valve diagnosed during fetal life *R Oberhoffer, A C Cook, D Lang, G Sharland, L D Allan, N L K Fagg, R H Anderson*

586 Myocardial disarray in Noonan syndrome *M Burch, J M Mann, M Sharland, E A Shinebourne, M A Patton, W J McKenna*

589 Reappraisal of the coupling interval of ventricular extrasystoles as an index of ectopic mechanisms *Y Murakawa, H Inoue, T Koide, A Nozaki, T Sugimoto*

596 Different distribution of abnormal endocardial electrograms within the right atrium in patients with sick sinus syndrome *O A Centurion, M Fukatani, A Konoe, M Tanigawa, A Shimizu, S Isomoto, M Kaibara, K Hashiba*

601 Non-atherosclerotic coronary artery disease and sudden death in the young *D Corrado, G Thiene, P Cocco, C Frescura*

Measurement

608 Adjustment for the influence of age and heart rate on Doppler measurements of left ventricular filling *R A H Stewart, J Joshi, N Alexander, P Nihoyannopoulos, C M Oakley*

Technique

613 Percutaneous balloon pericardiotomy in the management of recurrent malignant pericardial effusions *G Jackson, D Keane, B Mishra*

Case reports

616 Pulmonary artery rupture in pregnancy complicating patent ductus arteriosus *N J Green, T P Rollason*

619 Leaking false aneurysm of right coronary saphenous vein graft: successful treatment by percutaneous coil embolisation *W R Dimitri, A W Reid, F G Dunn*

British Cardiac Society

621 Seventh survey of staffing in cardiology within the UK 1991 *From the British Cardiac Society, the Cardiology Committee of the Royal College of Physicians, and the Trafford Centre for Medical Research, University of Sussex*

630 The future of paediatric cardiology in the United Kingdom *Joint working party of the British Cardiac Society and the Royal College of Physicians of London*

634 **Letters to the editor**

636 **Book reviews**

638 **British Cardiac Society newsletter**

640 **Index**